

### We introduce geotourism based on three themes to comprehensively show the attractions of Aso Geopark



### Memories of eruptions engraved in the grand caldera

The world-class caldera is the symbol of Aso Geopark. Unique land features and strata have been formed by considerable volcanic activities over the past 270,000 years and by a great eruption that occurred 90,000 years ago. Visitors will learn about such geographical information as well as influences of the eruption on various places in Japan through geosites.

### Nakadake Crater: Feeling the breath of the earth



Among the volcanic clusters in the caldera, Nakadake Crater is highlighted because of its repeated and substantial volcanic activities from prehistoric times until the present. We will show you the unique landscape and ecology around Nakadake Crater, and the lives of people who live in symbiosis with the active volcano.

### OBlessings of the volcanic mountain and people's lives

People who live side by side with a volcano have explored ways to live in harmony with nature in awe of the volcano, and developed their own culture and lifestyle. And nature has brought them abundant blessings like spring water and hot springs which are commonly found in volcanic regions.

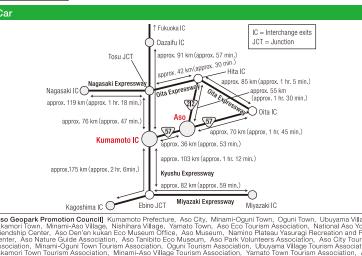




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| From Fukuoka City    | ← approx. 1 hr. 44 min. / 100 round trips a day ← Kumamoto City                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From Kitakyushu City | ← approx. 3 hr. / 6 round trips a day ← Kumamoto City Approx. 1 hr. 40 min. Aso Sta. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From Nagasaki City   | → approx. 3 hr. 22 min./ 8 round trips a day → Kumamoto City                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From Miyazaki City   | ← approx. 3 hr. 14 min./ 14 round trips a day ← Kumamoto City                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| From Oita City       | ← approx. 2 hr./10 round trips a day —   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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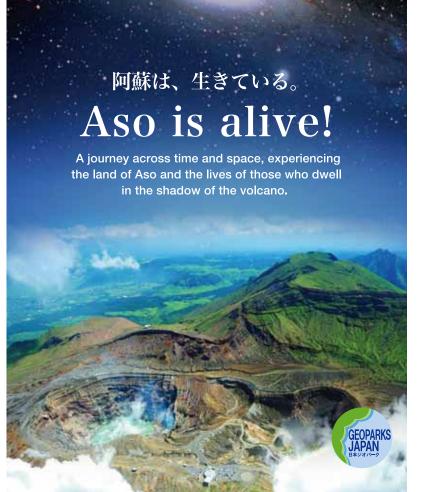


# search 平成24年度環境省地域コーディネーター活用事業



# Geotourism Course map

**Tracing the Path of** Aso and its Myths



# ASO GE

# The Land of Aso Volcano and the **Lives of Its People**

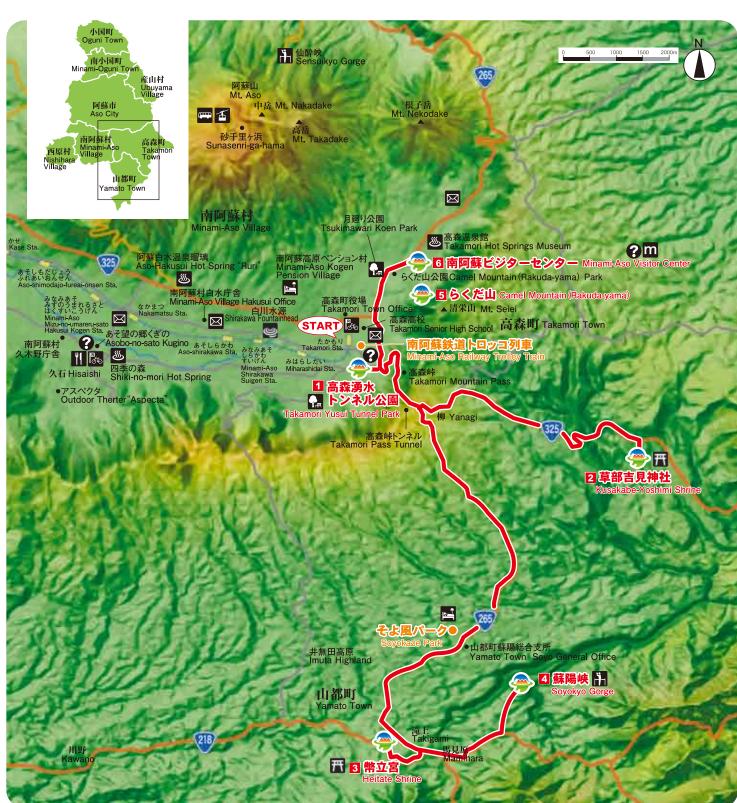
The Aso Caldera is situated in central Kyushu, Japan. It is one of the largest calderas in the world, covering a total area of 350 km and measuring 18 km east-west and 25 km north-south in width. In the caldera are the five peaks of Mt. Aso: Mt. Takadake, Mt. Nekodake, Mt. Kijimadake, Mt. Eboshidake, and the still-fuming Mt.Nakadake. There also lie volcanic clusters consisting of various mountains. A plain spreads at the foot of the mountain range from north to south. Surrounding the plain and volcanic clusters, the outer rims form a gently-sloping pyroclastic plateau. This unique geography is formed by the Aso volcano, which has displayed repeated volcanic activities since approximately 270,000 years ago. The major theme of Aso Geopark is to provide visitors

with information about the geological history of the Aso volcano and its relation to the lives of people: how they have enjoyed the bounties of the earth, engaged in their livelihood, and developed a unique culture and landscape.



### ■What is the "Geopark"?

By observing the earth and nature scientifically, we define a place of scientific importance as a geopark, where many valuable and beautiful natural heritages exist such as strata, rocks, topography, volcano, and faults. A geopark values conservation and utilization of geological heritages. It is a place for people to become familiar with "geo" (the earth), learn about its history and mechanisms, and think about its relation to ecology as well as human life through natural heritages including the culture of the people in the area. Geoparks are promoted around the world by the Global Geoparks Network (GGN), which was established in 2004 and is supported by UNESCO.



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|   | <b>I</b> パソコン<br>PC Facilities     | Parking                                | <b>ゴルフ場</b><br>Golf Course | ホテル / 宿泊施設<br>Hotel / Accommodation | 里<br>史跡<br>Historic Site | <b>♀</b> 公園<br>Park | JR Hohi Line                   |
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### A soothing nature-oriented theme park Soyokaze Park (means gentle breeze) Stocked with fine facilities such as hotels, restaurants.

shops, baths, workshops, and farming fields. Everything from food to entertainment is available here.

[TEL] 0967-83-0880







# Tracing the Path of Aso and its Myths

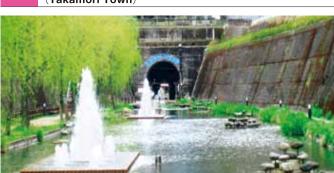
There remain various myths regarding Takeiwatatsuno-mikoto, Aso's deity of path-finding. They all relate to the geography and the place names of Aso, as well as traditional events and the livelihood of its people. This course offers the wonders and myths of Aso.





Shrine Transportation: private car or rental car Time required: 5~6 hr.

## **Takamori Yusui Tunnel**



The tunnel construction between Takamori Town (Kumamoto Prefecture) and Takachiho-cho in Miyazaki Prefecture was started in 1973. However the construction was discontinued due to the discovery of a large quantity of spring water. The Yusui Tunnel is about 2 km long and has 32 tons per hour of water inflow.

### **Kusakabe-Yoshimi Shrine**



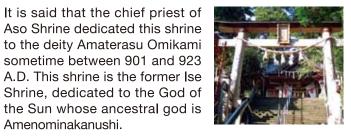
The Sanno-miya shrine, the third-highest shrine of Aso shrine, is dedicated to Hikoyaino-mikoto, the first prince of the Emperor Jinmu, and 12 other deities. The name Kusakabe originated from the fact that the wall of the shrine

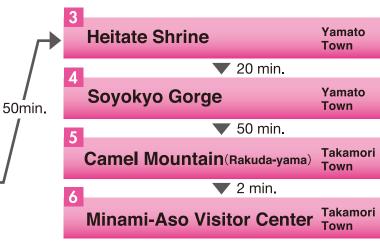
was thatched with grass (kusa in Japanese). The arrangement of the shrine buildings called "Kudari-miya" is uncommon, where the shrine building is located at an area lower than the gateway. It is one of the three largest "Kudari-miya" in Japan.

### **Heitate Shrine** (Yamato Town)

It is said that the chief priest of Aso Shrine dedicated this shrine to the deity Amaterasu Omikami sometime between 901 and 923

Amenominakanushi.





# Soyokyo Gorge



It is located at the south-east side of the Aso Caldera. stretching to the outer rims. Its altitude is 550 m. The Gokase-gawa River runs at the bottom of an approximately 15 km-long gorge. The width is 200 m  $\sim$  300 m and its height is about 200 m. Steep valley walls consist of Aso pyroclastic sediment (welded tuff).

### Camel Mountain (Rakuda-yama)



It is the dike penetrating pre-Aso lavas (basaltic pyroclastic rocks) which formed the south-east part of the caldera walls. Undulation of the upper part of the rocks looks like the back of a camel from the north and south, it is

named Rakuda-yama (rakuda means camel in Japanese). The outer layer of the dike and the shape of the columnar joint can be observed nearby.

### **Minami-Aso Visitor Center**

It is a facility to introduce to visitors the nature and livelihoods of the locals. A guide to the Aso Wild Flower

Garden, where you can observe various plants in Aso in nature-like surroundings, is available. Through activities such as the observation workshop, one can enjoy contact with nature.

